CLAIMS

- 1. A method for forming a semiconductor device, the method comprising:
- 5 providing a semiconductor substrate;

forming a stack over the semiconductor substrate;

forming an insulating layer over the stack; and

implanting through the insulating layer and into the semiconductor substrate to form an implanted region, wherein the implanted region is

- part of a current electrode.
 - 2. The method of claim 1, wherein forming the insulating layer further comprises forming an insulating layer comprising nitrogen.
- 3. The method of claim 1, wherein forming the insulating layer further comprises forming a layer comprising silicon and nitrogen.
 - 4. The method of claim 1, wherein forming the insulating layer further comprises forming a layer devoid of silicon dioxide.

- 5. The method of claim 1, wherein providing the semiconductor substrate further comprises providing a semiconductor substrate comprising silicon.
- 6. The method of claim 1, wherein forming the stack further comprises:
- forming a gate dielectric over the semiconductor substrate; and forming a gate electrode over the gate dielectric.

- 7. The method of claim 6, wherein forming the stack further comprises forming a capping layer over the gate electrode.
- 5 8. The method of claim 7, further comprising removing the capping layer after implanting.
 - 9. The method of claim 1, wherein forming the insulating layer over the stack further comprises forming the insulating layer in contact with the semiconductor substrate.
 - 10. The method of claim 9, wherein forming the insulating layer in contact with the semiconductor substrate further comprises forming a nitride layer in contact with the semiconductor substrate.

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- 11. The method of claim 1, further comprising:

 forming a first spacer over the insulating layer; and
 forming a heavily doped region adjacent the first spacer.
- 12. The method of claim 11, further comprising removing the first spacer after forming the heavily doped region; and wherein: implanting through the insulating layer and into the semiconductor substrate to form an implanted region is performed after removing the first spacer; and the implanted region comprises an extension region.

13. The method of claim 11, further comprising forming a second spacer; removing the second spacer; and wherein: forming the insulating layer over the stack is performed after removing the second spacer; and the implanted region comprises an extension region.

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14. The method of claim 11, wherein:

forming the insulating layer over the stack further comprises forming the insulating layer before forming the spacer; and the implanted region is an extension region.

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- 15. The method of claim 11, wherein forming a heavily doped region adjacent the spacer further comprises forming a doped epitaxial region.
- 16. A method of forming a semiconductor device comprising:
- providing a semiconductor substrate;

forming a stack over the semiconductor substrate;

forming an insulating layer over the stack and the semiconductor substrate; implanting through the insulating layer and into the semiconductor substrate to form an extension region;

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- forming a first spacer over the semiconductor substrate; and forming a heavily doped region adjacent the first spacer.
 - 17. The method of claim 16, wherein forming the insulating layer further comprises forming a layer devoid of silicon dioxide.

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- 18. The method of claim 16, wherein forming the first spacer is performed after forming the insulating layer.
- 19. The method of claim 18, further comprising:
- 5 removing the first spacer before implanting through the insulating layer; and forming a second spacer after implanting through the insulating layer; wherein forming the heavily doped region is performed before removing the first spacer.
- 20. The method of claim 16, wherein forming the first spacer is performedbefore forming the insulating layer.
 - 21. The method of claim 20, further comprising: removing the first spacer before forming the insulating layer; and forming a second spacer after implanting; and wherein forming the heavily doped region is performed before forming the insulating layer.
 - 22. The method of claim 16, wherein forming the insulating layer further comprises forming an insulating layer comprising nitrogen.
- 20 23. The method of claim 16, wherein forming the insulating layer further comprises forming a silicon nitride layer.
 - 24. The method of claim 16, wherein providing the semiconductor substrate further comprises providing a semiconductor substrate comprising silicon.
 - 25. The method of claim 16, wherein forming a stack further comprises:

forming a gate dielectric over the semiconductor substrate; and forming a gate electrode over the gate dielectric.

- 26. The method of claim 21, wherein forming the stack further comprisesforming a capping layer over the gate electrode.
 - 27. The method of claim 26, further comprising removing the capping layer after implanting.
- 10 28. The method of claim 16, wherein forming the insulating layer over the stack further comprises forming the insulating layer in contact with the semiconductor substrate.
- 29. The method of claim 16, wherein forming the insulating layer in contact with the semiconductor substrate further comprises forming a nitride layer in contact with the semiconductor substrate.
 - 30. A method of forming a semiconductor device, the method comprising: providing a semiconductor substrate;
- forming a stack over the semiconductor substrate;

 forming an insulating layer over the stack and the semiconductor substrate;

 implanting an extension region through the insulating layer and into the

 semiconductor substrate;
- forming a spacer adjacent the stack and over the insulating layer;
 removing a portion of the insulating layer over the semiconductor substrate; and

forming a heavily doped region within the semiconductor region and adjacent the spacer.

- 31. The method of claim 30, wherein forming the insulating layer further comprises forming a layer devoid of silicon dioxide.
 - 32. A semiconductor device comprising:
 - a semiconductor substrate;
 - a stack over the semiconductor substrate, wherein the stack has a first sidewall and a second sidewall:
 - an insulating layer overlying the first sidewall and the second sidewall of the stack, wherein the insulating layer is devoid of silicon dioxide.
- 33. The semiconductor device of claim 32, wherein the insulating layercomprises nitrogen.
 - 34. The semiconductor device of claim 32, wherein the insulating layer is a material selected from the group consisting of silicon nitride and hafnium oxide.

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